Tree traversals

A traversal is a systematic way to visit all nodes of T.

```
pre-order: root, children
    parent comes before children; overall root first
post-order: children, root
    parent comes after children; overall root last
void preorder(T, v)
    visit v
    for each child w of v in T do
         preorder(w)
void postorder(T, v)
    for each child w of v in T do
         postorder(w)
    visit v
```

Analysis: O(n) [same arguments as before]